



14th October 2008

BSSSC 2009 Conference at
Ringsted, Denmark



**Converting Ferries, RoRo-Ships and Ports
into green maritime Transport Links
between Baltic Sea Nations**

GREEN FERRIES

a project to be part-financed by





Good morning

Capt. Jörg Sträussler
Chairman of
Baltic Energy Forum e.V.

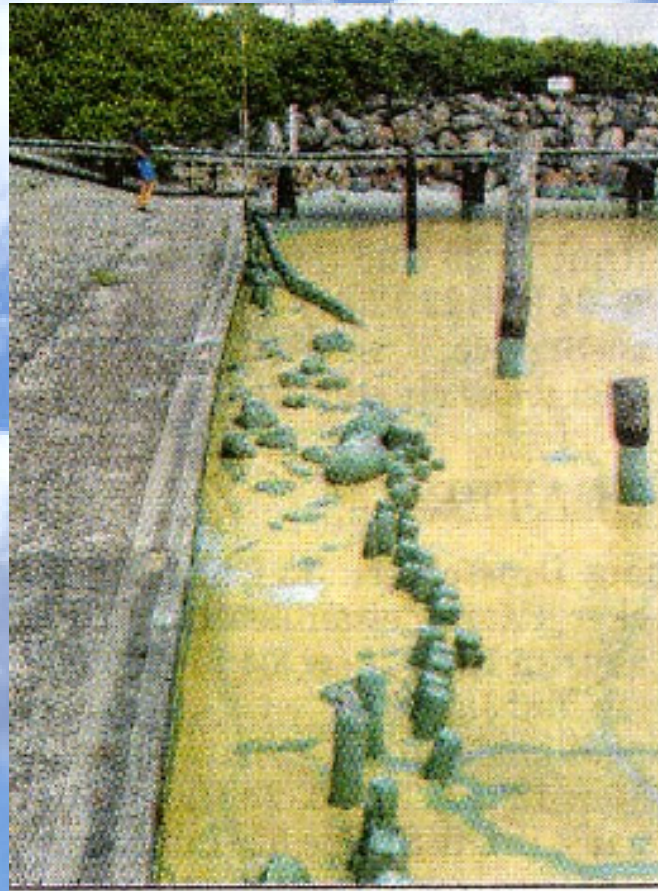
Co-ordinator
„Green Ferries“

Welcome to beach life





Blue Algae originating from NO_x deposition in the sea



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One of the NO_x sources a few metres next door



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Algae blooming by NO_x in the Baltic Sea



Satellite Picture of Algal Bloom in the Baltic — June 2005.

We did not believe it until we saw it on our own coasts

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Key Messages from HELCOM

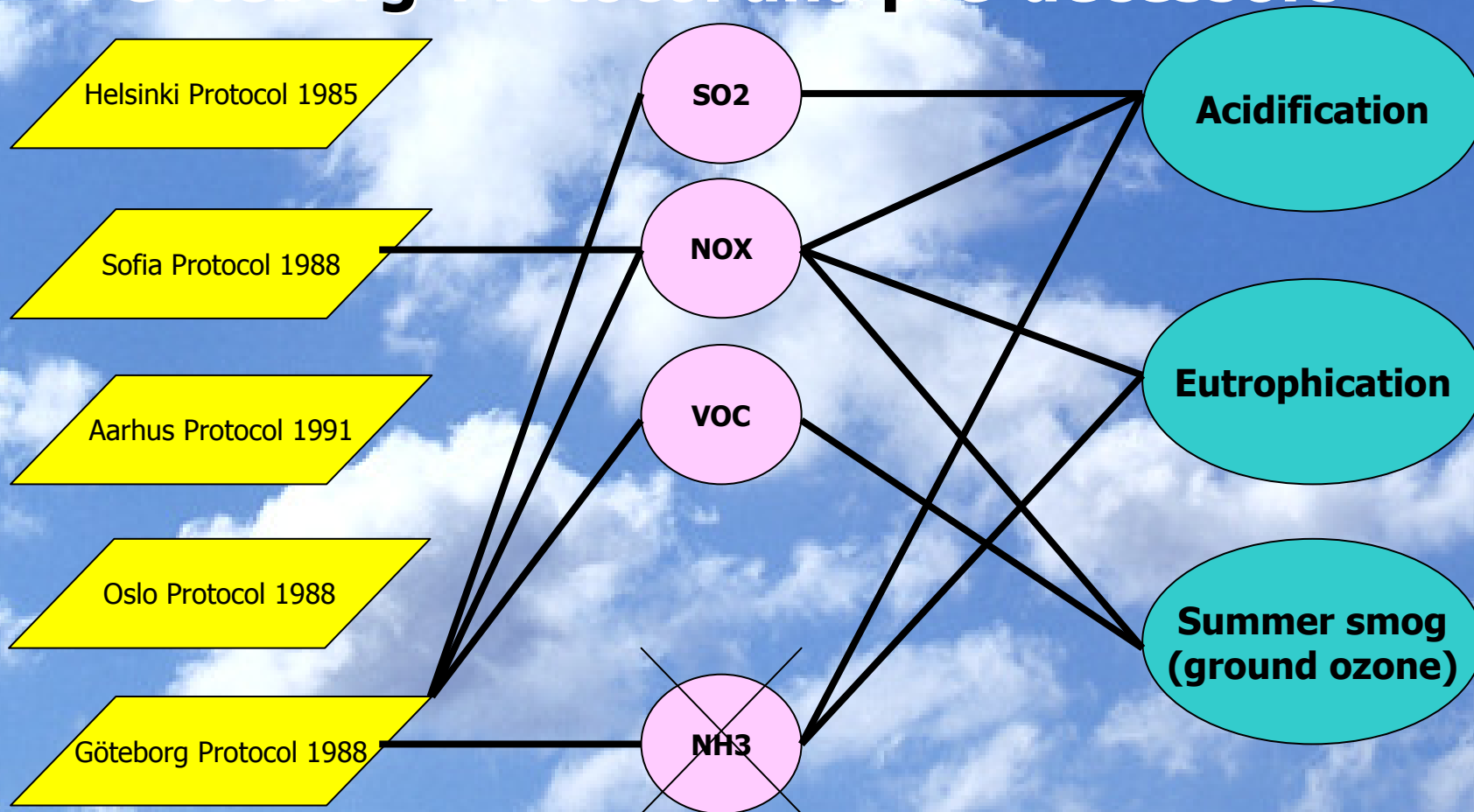
Emissions from Baltic Sea shipping during 2006 were found to be larger than previously reported.

Baltic Sea ship emissions from 2006 are comparable with:

- NO_x, **370 kt/year**: Combined land-based emission sources of Finland and Sweden (382 kt/year)
- SO_x, **159 kt/year**: Combined land-based emission sources of Finland, Sweden, Denmark and Norway (155 kt/year)
- CO₂, **17.4 Mt/year**: Combined emission of all modes of transport (air, sea, road, rail) in Finland (14.4 Mt/year)
- Energy consumption, **226 PJ**: Combined energy consumption of all modes of transport in Finland (227 PJ)



Göteborg-Protocol and pre-decessors





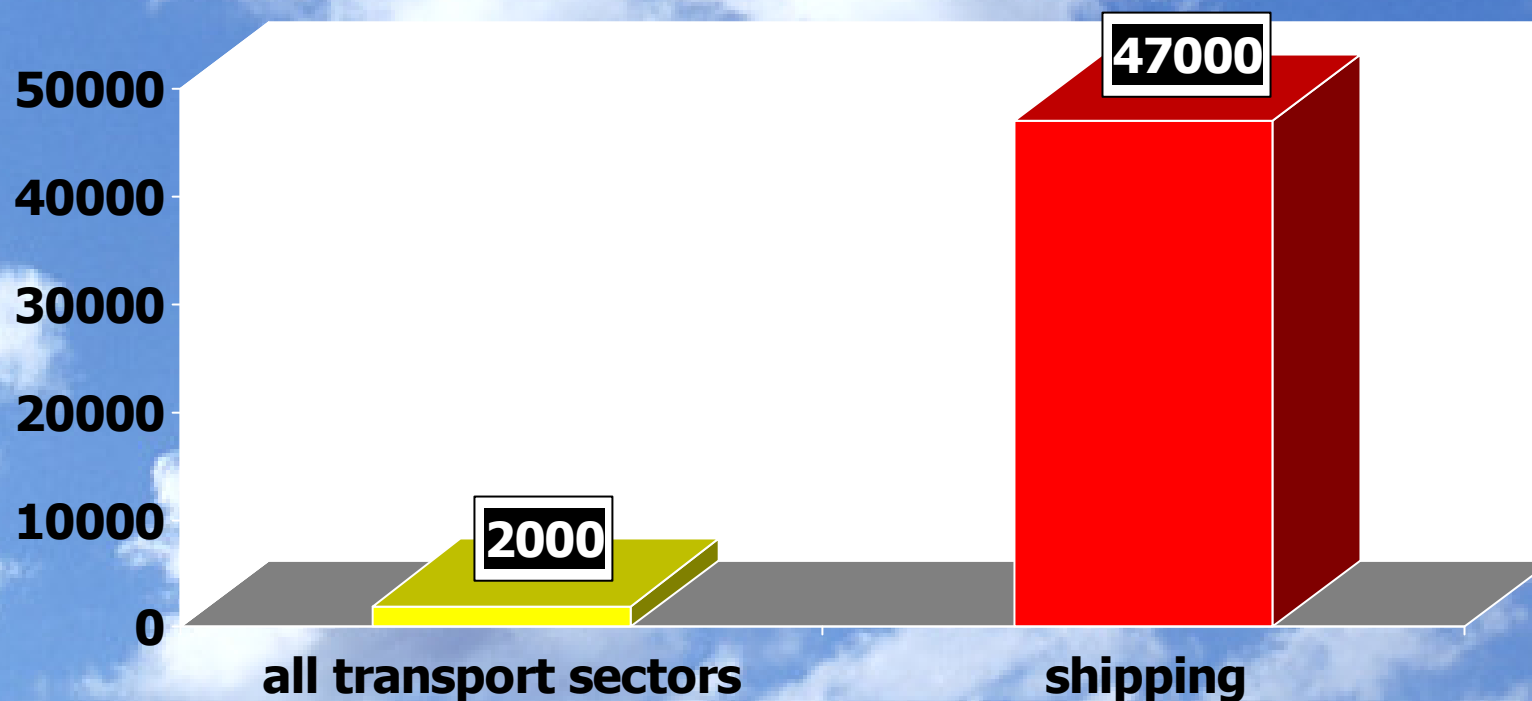
Policy relevance, policy reference and coherence with HELCOM

- Roughly one third of the nitrogen load in the Baltic Sea arrives through atmospheric deposition. In the rest of the load, the atmospheric load is from other sources (Stipa et al, in prep). The atmospheric load is available for the eutrophication of offshore areas.
- Shipping has been identified as a major source of nitrogen with a Baltic-wide share of 50% of the NOx deposition (Stipa et al, 2007).

**50%
of the air borne
nitrogen loads
from shipping**



SO_x emissions in Germany (2005)





Achievements of New Hansa

- “Memorandum of Understanding on Sustainable Port and Maritime Policy in the Baltic Sea Region
- One cable shore side electricity system developed
- COMMISSION RECOMMENDATION of 8 May 2006 on the promotion of shore-side electricity for use by ships at berth in Community ports
- Four shoreside electricity systems installed in Stockholm, Lübeck, Kema, Uolu (ex-post)



Indirect achievements of New Hansa

- Inclusion of shoreside electricity in the “Integrated Maritime Policy for the European Union”
- Inclusion of shoreside electricity in “European Union Strategy for the Baltic Sea Region”
- Inclusion of shoreside electricity in COM(2006)545 final “Action Plan for Energy Efficiency: Realising the Potential”
- Inclusion of economic incentives in the HELCOM Baltic Sea Action Plan



What New Hansa has not achieved yet

- A measurable reduction of emissions on Baltic Sea level
- A mass multiplication of pilots
- Introduction of gas or LNG as ship's fuels
- Concerted avoidance of sewage and food waste



What Green Ferries wants to achieve

- Contribute to avert Baltic Sea acidification (SO_x , CO_2)
- Contribute to avert Baltic Sea eutrophication (NO_x)
- Contribute to slow down climate change
- Multiplication of shoreside electricity to as many as possible ports and ships
- Introduce natural gas, bio gas, liquid natural gas and liquid bio gas as green fuel for as many as possible ports and ships
- Ships to deliver their waste and wastewater to ports



New ways to a green horizon



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Up to 40% reduction of emissions in port by cold ironing



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Reduction of emissions in port and at sea by natural gas LNG and Bio-LNG

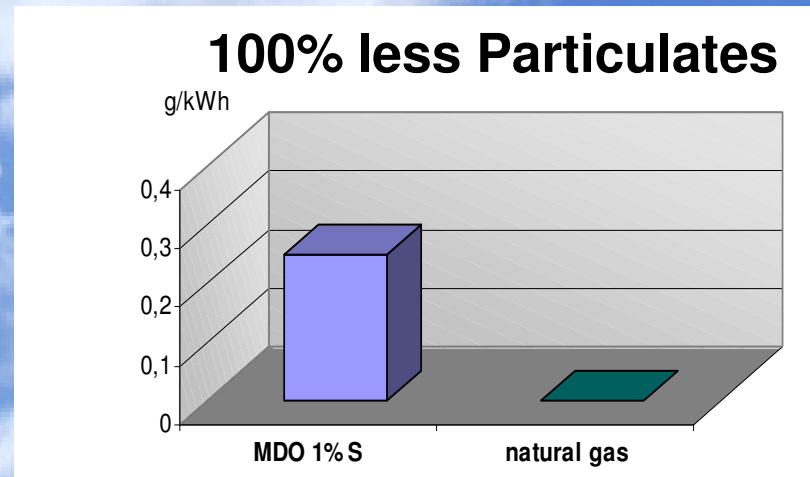
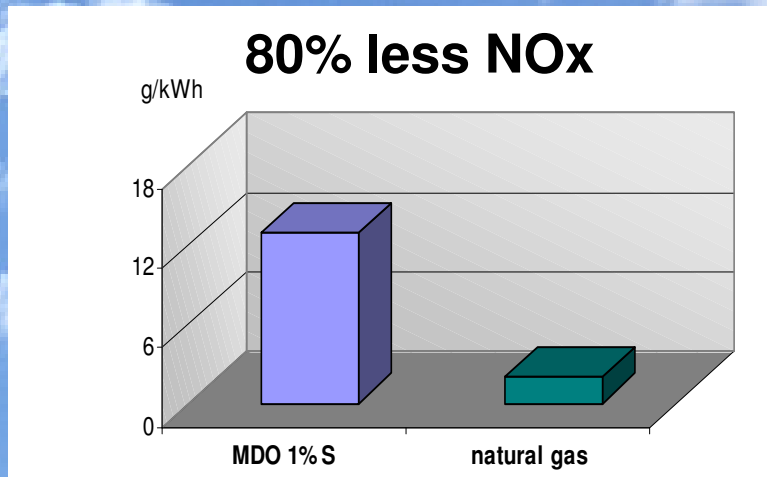
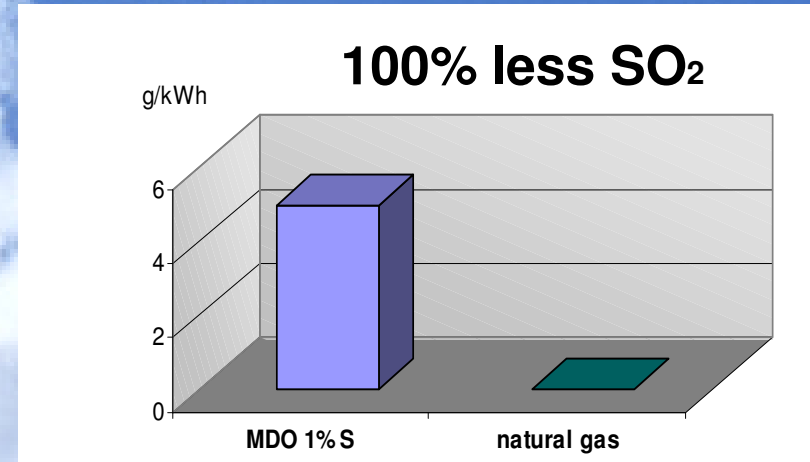
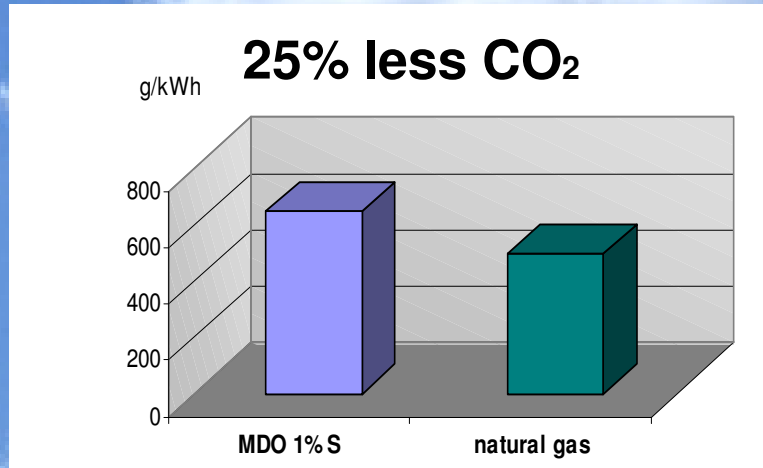
For the whole of the Baltic Sea



Concerted actions in ports, on ships and for specific itineraries



Emissions MDO versus Natural Gas





Avoidance of releasing sewage and dumping food waste into the sea

For the whole of the Baltic Sea

Concerted actions in ports, on ships and for specific itineraries



Relevance to the Baltic Sea Programme

- Priority 3 – „Management of the Baltic Sea as a common resource



- Area of support 1: Water management with special attention to challenges caused by increasing economic activities and climate change

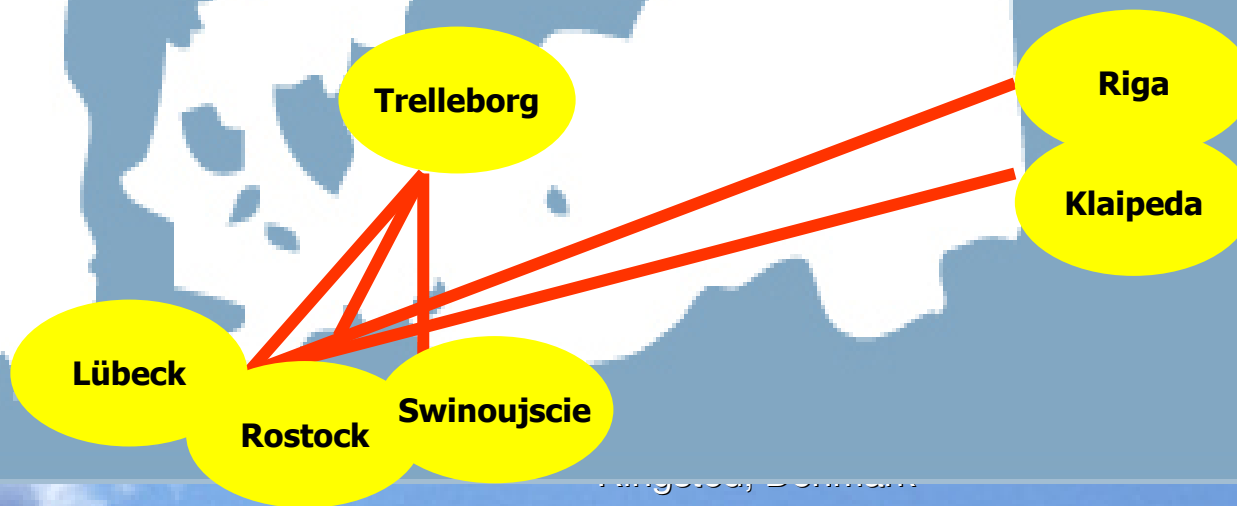


- Actions to prevent transboundary pollution and to promote environmental management and standards



Cooperation routes and locations so far

More strategic partners requested





Joint strategies and concerted investments

Strategic Level

- Baseline Study
- Joint clean shipping strategy
- Joint clean air and water strategies
- Standards for energy and sewage
- Award for best practices
- Flag for sustainable shipping

Technical
(regional and local)
Level

Jointly by ports, energy suppliers, approving bodies, shipping companies

- ✓ preparation of investments into shoreside electricity
- ✓ Preparation of investments into gas supply
- ✓ Preparation of investments into sewage reception facilities



The core workpackages

WP3
Joint Strategies
Clean Air and
Water

WP4
Concerted
Investments
Cold Ironing

WP5
Concerted
Investments Gas
and LNG supply

WP6
Concerted
Investments
sewage



Partnership

Strategic Level

- **Political advisory board**
 - National political and administrative bodies
- **Shipping/Port advisory board**
 - Shipowners associations
 - Shipping companies
 - Classification and Safety Organizations
- **Interregional Partners (BSSSC)**

Technical
(regional and local)
Level

- Port Authorities
- Energy Suppliers
- Shipping companies
- Scientific bodies and others



Partnership Matrix

	Sweden	Germany	Poland	Latvia	Lithuania	Norway	Denmark
Cities	Trelleborg	Lübeck					Gedser
Ports	Trelleborg						
Shipowners		TT-Line					Scandlines
Energy suppliers	E.ON Sweden						
Scientific bodies		GA					
Energy Agency, Cluster, Techn Centre		Baltic Forum			Klaipeda Science & Technology Centre		
Prof. Associations		German Shipowners				Norwegian Shipowners	

**Requested:
2-3 partners from each
Baltic Sea State**



We will closely co-operate with



Clean North Sea Shipping

a project to be applied for under





We will also cooperate with

WAB – Wetlands-Algae-Biogas

(Reduction of Baltic Sea Farmland Nutrients through new WETLANDS, used as Harvest Zones for production of local Biogas)

This project will tackle nitrogen input into the Baltic Sea from the shore side





You are invited to clean up the Baltic Sea together with us



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